



## The Civil War (1861-1865) Through Maps, Charts, Graphs & Pictures

Presented by Mr. Anderson, M.Ed., J.D.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### North vs. South in 1861

|               | North | South |
|---------------|-------|-------|
| Advantages    | ?     | ?     |
| Disadvantages | ?     | ?     |

---

---

---

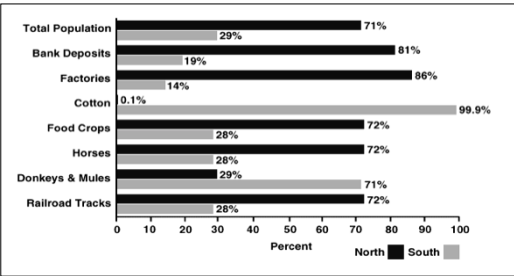
---

---

---

---

### Rating the North & the South



| Category         | North (%) | South (%) |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Total Population | 29%       | 71%       |
| Bank Deposits    | 19%       | 81%       |
| Factories        | 14%       | 86%       |
| Cotton           | 0.1%      | 99.9%     |
| Food Crops       | 28%       | 72%       |
| Horses           | 28%       | 72%       |
| Donkeys & Mules  | 29%       | 71%       |
| Railroad Tracks  | 28%       | 72%       |

---

---

---

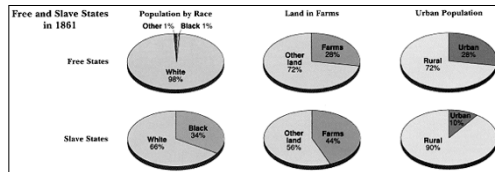
---

---

---

---

## Slave/Free States Population, 1861




---

---

---

---

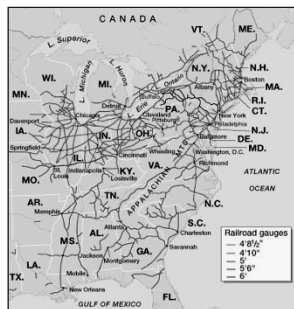
---

---

---

---

## Railroad Lines, 1860




---

---

---

---

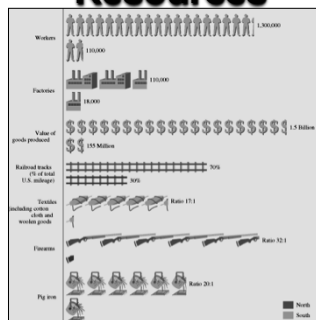
---

---

---

---

## Resources




---

---

---

---

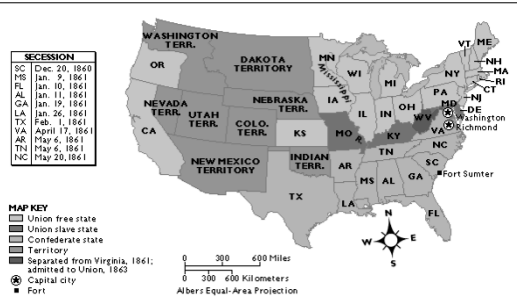
---

---

---

---

## The Union & Confederacy in 1861




---

---

---

---

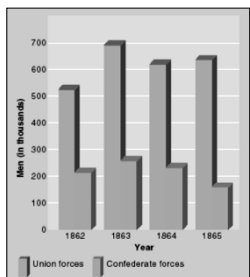
---

---

---

---

## Men Present for Duty in the Civil War




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## Ohio Military Service

| Occupation              | Failed to Report | Exempted for Cause | Commuted or Hired Substitute | Held to Service |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Unskilled Laborer       | 25%              | 45%                | 24%                          | 6%              |
| Skilled Laborer         | 25%              | 44%                | 22%                          | 9%              |
| Farmer and Farm Laborer | 16%              | 34%                | 31%                          | 19%             |
| Merchant, Manufacturer, |                  |                    |                              |                 |
| Banker, Broker          | 23%              | 46%                | 29%                          | 2%              |
| Clerk                   | 26%              | 48%                | 24%                          | 2%              |
| Professional            | 16%              | 49%                | 29%                          | 6%              |

---

---

---

---

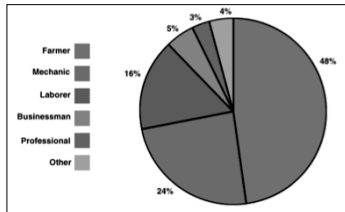
---

---

---

---

### Soldiers' Occupations: North/ South Combined




---

---

---

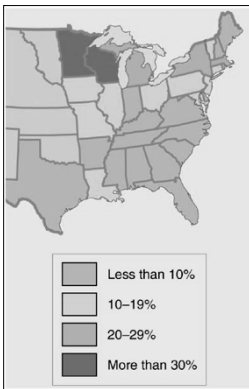
---

---

---

---

---



### Immigrants as a % of a State's Population in 1860

---

---

---

---

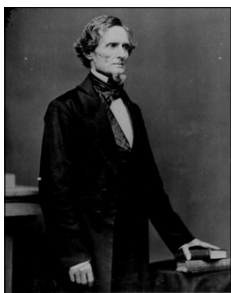
---

---

---

---

### The Leaders of the Confederacy



Pres. Jefferson Davis



VP Alexander Stevens

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



## The Confederate "White House"




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## The Confederate Seal



MOTTO → "With God As Our Vindicator"

---

---

---

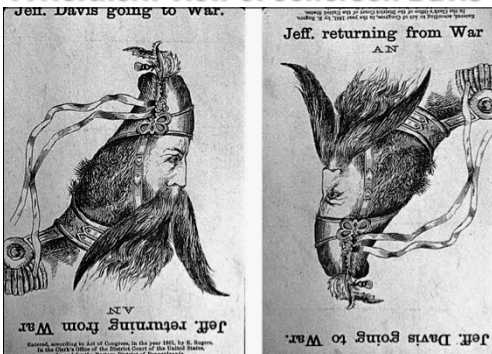
---

---

---

---

## A Northern View of Jefferson Davis




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## North's Civil War Strategy: "Anaconda" Plan



---

---

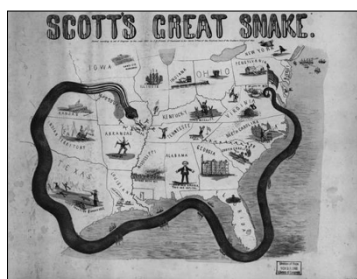
---

---

---

---

## The “Anaconda” Plan



---

---

---

---

---

---

## Lincoln's Generals



---

---

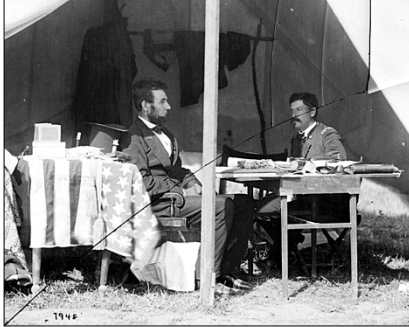
---

---

---

---

## McClellan: *I Can Do It All!*




---

---

---

---

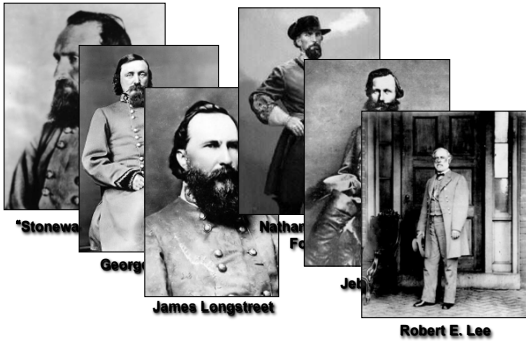
---

---

---

---

## The Confederate Generals




---

---

---

---

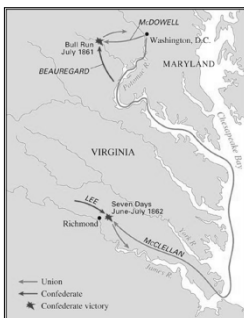
---

---

---

---

## Battle of Bull Run (1<sup>st</sup> Manassas) July, 1861



|                | Union Army     | Confederate Army    |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Commanders     | Irvin McDowell | P. G. T. Beauregard |
| Troop strength | 17,676         | 18,053              |
| Losses         |                |                     |
| Killed         | 460            | 387                 |
| Wounded        | 1,124          | 1,582               |
| Captured       | 1,312          | 13                  |
| Total Losses   | 2,896          | 1,982               |

---

---

---

---

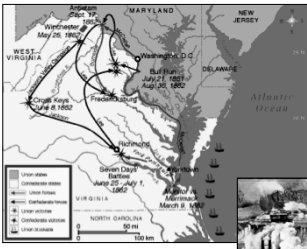
---

---


---

---

## The Battle of the Ironclads, March, 1862



**The USS  
Monitor v.  
the CSS  
Merrimac**




---

---

---

---


---

---

---

---

## Damage on the Deck of the Monitor




---

---

---

---

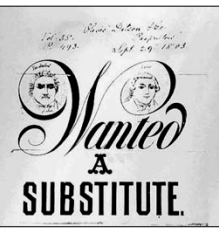
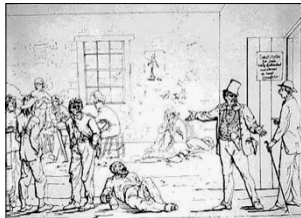
---

---

---

---

## Buy Your Way Out of Military Service

---

---

---

---

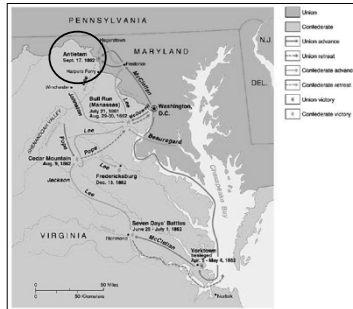
---

---

---

---

## War in the East: 1861-1862




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## Battle of Antietam "Bloodiest Single Day of the War"

September 17, 1862



23,000 casualties




---

---

---

---

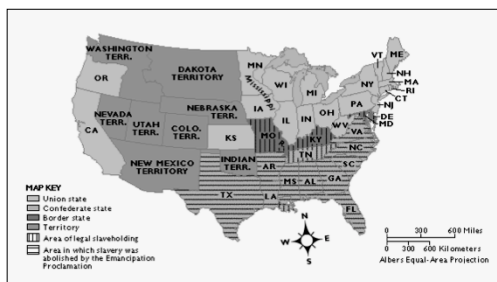
---

---

---

---

## Emancipation in 1863




---

---

---

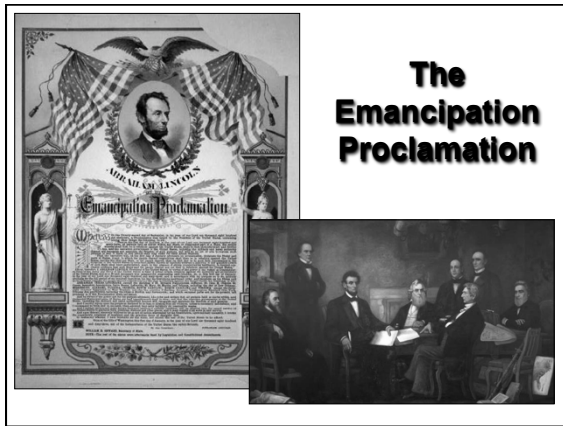
---

---

---

---

---



---

---

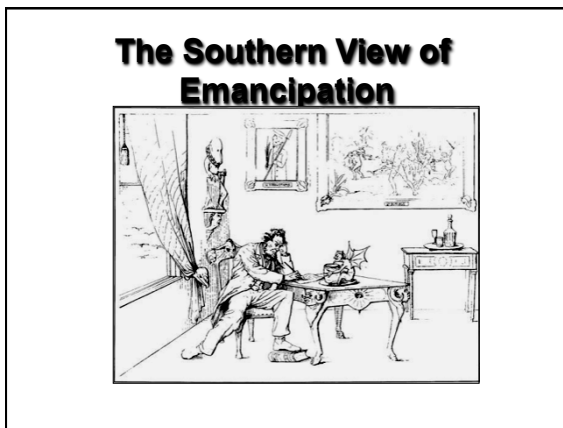
---

---

---

---

---



---

---

---

---

---

---

---



---

---

---

---

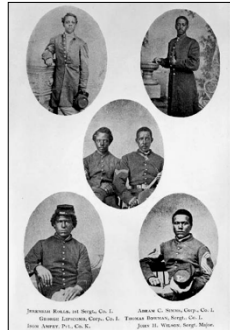
---

---

---

## The Famous 54<sup>th</sup> Massachusetts

TO COLORED MEN.  
**54<sup>th</sup> REGIMENT!**  
 RECRUITED WITH LIBALITY.  
**AFRICA'S DESCENT!**  
**\$100 BOUNTY!**  
**PAY \$3 A MONTH!**  
**STATE AID TO FAMILIES.**  
 RECRUITING OFFICE,  
 647<sup>th</sup> Cox, Cambridge & North Russell Sts., Boston.  
 (Opposite N. B. LAFAYETTE, Passenger Office.)




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## August Saint-Gaudens Memorial to Col. Robert Gould Shaw




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## African-Americans in Civil War Battles




---

---

---

---

---

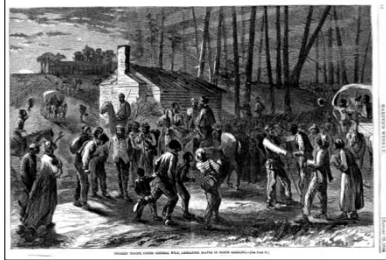
---

---

---



## Black Troops Freeing Slaves




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## Extensive Legislation Passed Without the South in Congress

- 1861 - Morrill Tariff Act
- 1862 - Homestead Act
- 1862 - Legal Tender Act
- 1862 - Morrill Land Grant Act
- 1862 - Emancipation Proclamation (1/1/1863)
- 1863 - Pacific Railway Act
- 1863 - National Bank Act

---

---

---

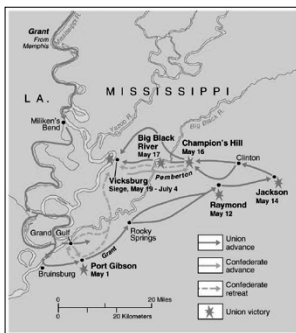
---

---

---

---

---



## The War in the West, 1863: Vicksburg

---

---

---

---

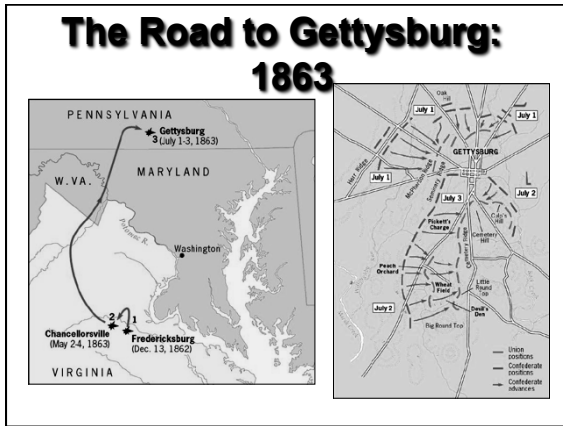
---

---

---

---






---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## Gettysburg Casualties

|                   | Union Army      | Confederate Army |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Commanders        | George E. Meade | Robert E. Lee    |
| Troop strength    | 75,000          | 50,000           |
| Losses            |                 |                  |
| Killed            | 3,155           | 3,903            |
| Wounded           | 14,529          | 18,735           |
| Captured, missing | 5,365           | 5,425            |
| Total Losses      | 23,049          | 28,063           |

Source: Data from *Battles and Leaders of the Civil War* (1884-1888; reprinted ed., 1956).

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### THE DRAFT.

The draft will commence in the 14th Congressional District, on  
**Thursday, Sept. 17th, 1863,**  
 At 10 o'clock A. M., at the Court House in  
 Wooster, Ohio.

The whole number required from this district is SIX HUNDRED AND NINETEEN, or which fifty per cent. will be added to serve exemptions. The following table exhibits the number to be drafted from each sub-district:

**HOLMES COUNTY**—To the first sub-district, 81; Second, 81; Third, 19; Fourth, 37; Fifth, 12; Sixth, 19; Seventh, 10.

**ASHLAND COUNTY**—Eight sub-districts: 84; Ninth, 86; Tenth, 84; Eleventh, 87; Twelfth, 81; Thirteenth, 15; Fourteenth, 84.

**PLATT COUNTY**—Eight sub-districts: 90; Eleventh, 84; Twelfth, 80; Thirteenth, 80; Fourteenth, 80; Fifteenth, 80; Sixteenth, 80; Seventeenth, 80.

**KEENE COUNTY**—Twenty-five sub-districts: 84; Twenty-sixth, 84; Twenty-seventh, 84; Twenty-eighth, 84; Twenty-ninth, 84; Thirtieth, 84; Thirty-first, 84; Thirty-second, 84; Thirty-third, 84; Thirty-fourth, 84; Thirty-fifth, 84; Thirty-sixth, 84; Thirty-seventh, 84; Thirty-eighth, 84; Thirty-ninth, 84; Fortieth, 84; Forty-first, 84; Forty-second, 84; Forty-third, 84; Forty-fourth, 84; Forty-fifth, 84; Forty-sixth, 84; Forty-seventh, 84; Forty-eighth, 84; Forty-ninth, 84; Fiftieth, 84.

The draft will commence with the forty-second sub-district in Lorain county, and end with the first sub-district in Holmes county.

**JAMES L. DRAKE,**  
 Wooster, Sept. 11, 1863.      Capt. & Provost Marshal.

## The North Initiates the Draft, 1863

---

---

---

---

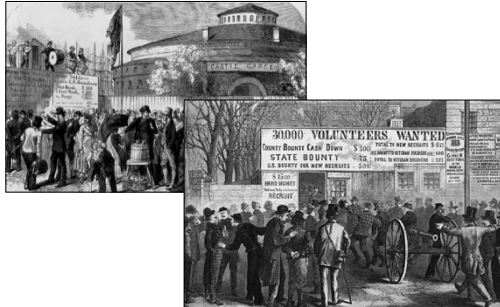
---

---

---

---

## Recruiting Irish Immigrants in NYC




---

---

---

---

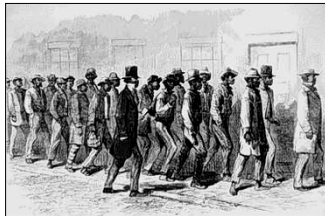
---

---

---

---

## Recruiting Blacks in NYC




---

---

---

---

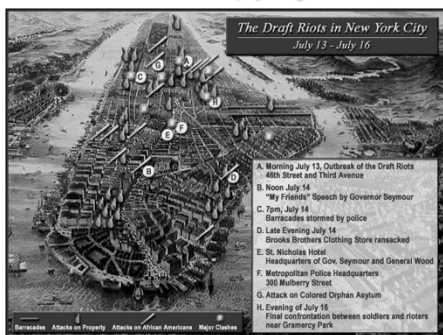
---

---

---

---

## NYC Draft Riots, (July 13-16, 1863)




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### NYC Draft Riots, (July 13-16, 1863)




---

---

---

---

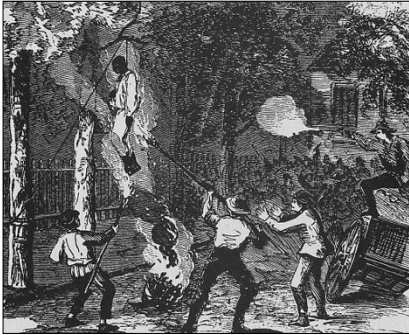
---

---

---

---

### A "Pogrom" Against Blacks




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### Inflation in the South

|                    | 1860          | 1863           |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Bacon, 10 lbs.     | \$1.25        | \$10.00        |
| Flour, 30 lbs.     | 1.50          | 3.75           |
| Sugar, 5 lbs.      | .40           | 5.75           |
| Coffee, 4 lbs.     | .50           | 20.00          |
| Tea (green), ½ lb. | .50           | 8.00           |
| Lard, 4 lbs.       | .50           | 4.00           |
| Butter, 3 lbs.     | .75           | 5.25           |
| Meal, 1 pkg.       | .25           | 1.00           |
| Candles, 2 lbs.    | .30           | 2.50           |
| Soap, 5 lbs.       | .50           | 5.50           |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>\$6.45</b> | <b>\$65.75</b> |

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## The Progress of War: 1861-1865




---

---

---

---

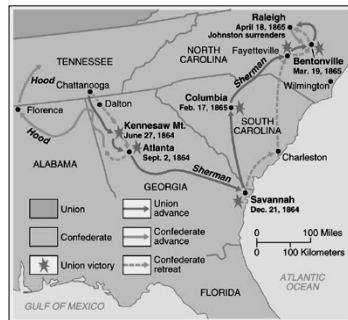
---

---

---

---

## Sherman's "March to the Sea" through Georgia, 1864




---

---

---

---

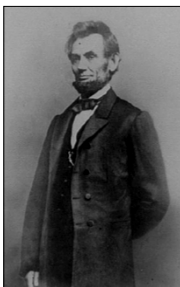
---

---

---

---

## 1864 Election



Pres. Lincoln (R)



George McClellan (D)

---

---

---

---

---

---

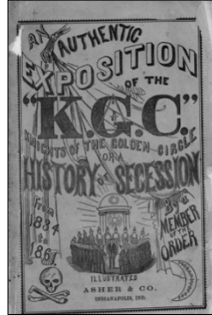
---

---

### The Peace Movement: Copperheads



Clement Vallandigham




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### 1864 Copperhead Campaign Poster




---

---

---

---

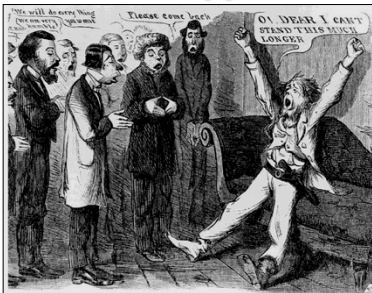
---

---

---

---

### Cartoon Lampoons Democratic Copperheads in




---

---

---

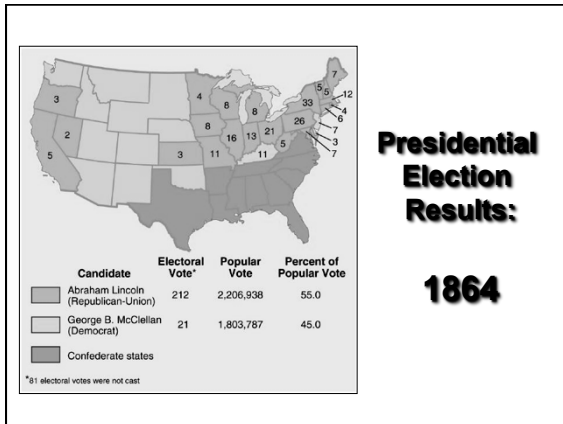
---

---

---

---

---




---

---

---

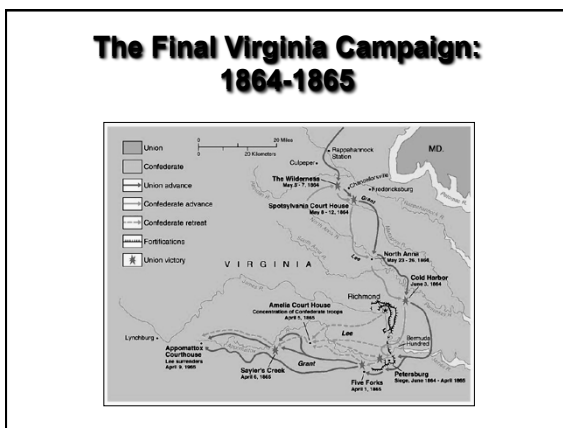
---

---

---

---

---




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---




---

---

---

---

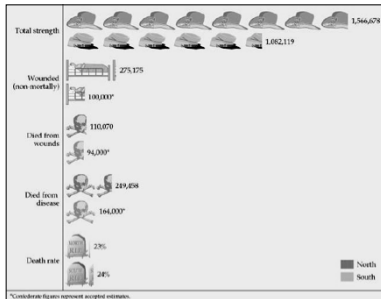
---

---

---

---

## Casualties on Both Sides




---

---

---

---

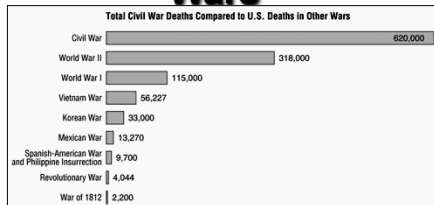
---

---

---

---

## Civil War Casualties in Comparison to Other Wars




---

---

---

---

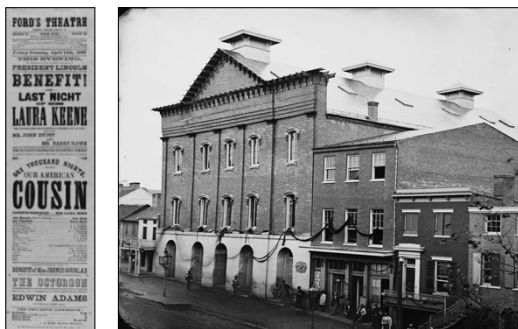
---

---

---

---

## Ford's Theater (April 14, 1865)




---

---

---

---

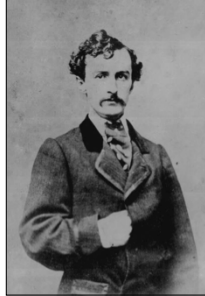
---

---

---

---

## The Assassin



John Wilkes Booth

---

---

---

---

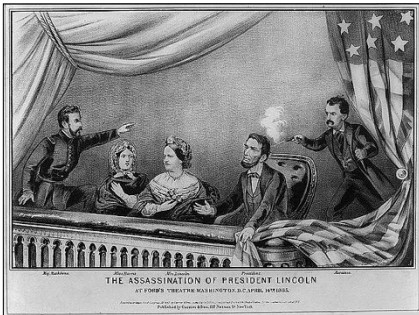
---

---

---

---

## The Assassination




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**WANTED~~!!**




---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



***Now He Belongs to the  
Ages!***



---

---

---

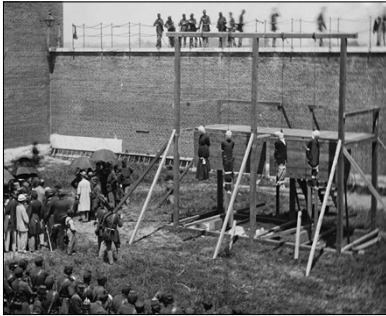
---

---

---

---

**The Execution**



---

---

---

---

---

---

---